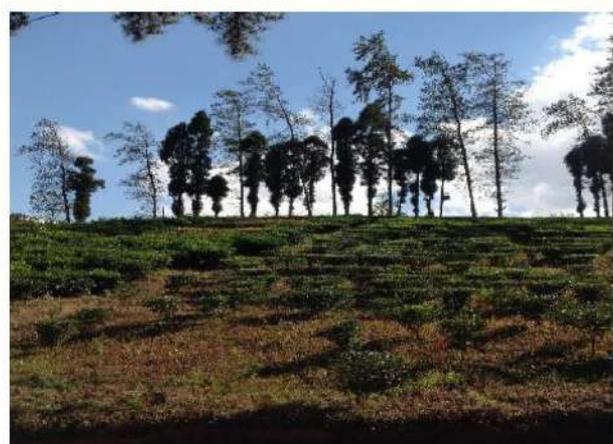
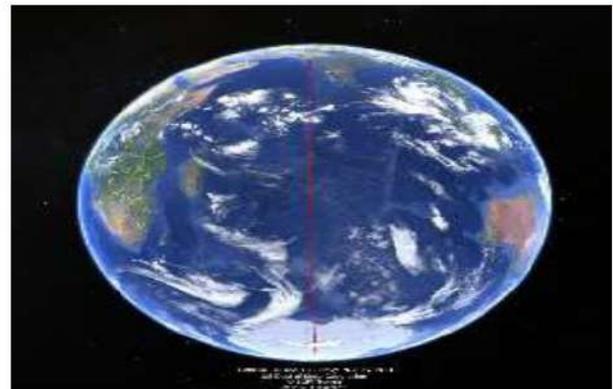


ISSN NO. 0972-9445

Emerging Trends in Development Research

Volume 32, No. 1&2, June-Dec. 2025



**A Peer Reviewed (Refreed) Interdisciplinary Research Journal of
Global Research and Educational Foundation India (GREFI)**

Emerging Trends in Development Research

Editor : Virendra P. Singh

Book Review Editor : Deepthi Shanker

Editorial Advisory Board

Late Brij Raj Chauhan Udaipur (India) (1995-2009)

Kerstin Bohm Stockholm (Sweden)

K. L. Sharma Gurgaon (India)

Heinerich Beck, Bamberg (Germany)

Arvind Chauhan, Bhopal (India)

G. P. Pandey, Silchar (India)

Padma Rani, Manipal (India)

Parvez A. Abbasi, Surat (India)

Jeffery Henderson, Bristol, (UK)

Dharam Ghai, Nairobi (Kenya)

Edward J. Jay, Oakland (USA)

Nataliya Velikaya, Moscow (Russia)

S. L. Sharma, Panchkula (India)

Sirpa Tenhunen, Helenski (Finland)

Rajesh Misra, Lucknow (India)

Christiane Wagner, Sao Paulo (Brazil)

Sarvesh Dutt Tripathi (India)

Dimitra Laurence Laroche, Paris, (France)

Prahlad Mishra, Jabalpur (India)

Devika Naidu, Johannesburg (South Africa)

Madhav Govind, New Delhi (India)

Mala Kapur Shankardass (India)

@2025 Emerging Trends in Development Research

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted or disseminated, in any form or by any means, without prior written permission from the publisher, to whom all request to reproduce copy right matters should be directed in advance. The views expressed by the authors in the articles are of their own. The ETDR bears no responsibility for the statement and opinions advanced by contributors.